Case 8:13-cv-01322-MWF-AJW Document 1 Filed 08/26/13 Page 1 of 21 Page ID #:6

#### FEDERAL QUESTION JURISDICTION

1. This action asserts a claim for copyright infringement under the Copyright Act of 1976, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.* (the "Copyright Act"). This Court has exclusive jurisdiction over this action under the Copyright Act. 28 U.S.C. section 1338 (a)

#### PERSONAL JURISDICTION

- 2. Defendant American United Media, LLC (AUM) was at relevant times doing business at 7119 Sunset Blvd., Suite 403, Los Angeles, CA. 90046. AUM is also doing business in Los Angeles County under the name IFA Distribution, whose address is 10250 Constellation Blvd. 2900, Los Angeles, CA 90067.
- 3. Plaintiff, Defendant AUM, and SC Films International (hereinafter "SC Films") entered into and executed in Los Angeles County an agreement entitled "Confidential Bullet Term Sheet" (hereinafter referred to as "Original Agreement") for the production of a film to be entitled "Bullet" (hereinafter "Motion Picture").
- 4. Defendant Robert Rodriguez is a resident of California, and signed the Original Agreement on behalf of AUM.
  - 5. Plaintiff is a resident of Los Angeles County, California.
- 6. Matthew Joynes, the chair and a founder and shareholder of SC Films and a major witness to the factual allegations set forth herein, is a resident of Los Angeles County, California.
  - 7. SC Films is headquartered in Los Angeles County, California.
- 8. Defendant FUNimation Entertainment (hereinafter "FUNimation") is a fictitious name for FUNimation Productions, Ltd., a Texas limited partnership. FUNimation is a national film and television company which distributes productions in North America, and has substantial contacts with California given that many of its productions, including the Motion Picture, are made in California. After entering into a contract with AUM concerning the Motion Picture, FUNimation met in Los Angeles, and other locations in California (including Lancaster) to, inter alia, visit the production set, attend meetings, including with the director, editor and other

personnel working on the Motion Picture, and to view daily footage of the Motion Picture, and has been in California to advertise the Motion Picture.

- 9. Defendant Gen Fukunaga is President of FUNimation which has substantial contacts in California as described in Paragraph 8, infra; as a Managing Partner of AUM, which is doing business in California as described in paragraph 1, infra; and is Managing Director of IFA Distribution, a company located at 10250 Constellation Boulevard, Los Angeles, CA 90067.
- 10. Defendant Giant Ape Media is FUNimation's film division which is currently advertising the Motion Picture in California.

#### **VENUE**

- 11. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) in that a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claims alleged herein occurred in this District.
- 12. The Original Agreement was entered into in Los Angeles County, the filming took place in Los Angeles County, AUM has conspired with FUNimation and Giant Ape Media to commit acts in violation of the Original Agreement, FUNimation has substantial contacts in Los Angeles County as described in paragraph 8 infra, FUNimation and Giant Ape Media have marketed the Motion Picture in Los Angeles County, AUM is doing business in Los Angeles County, and defendant Robert Rodriguez resides in this District.

#### THE PARTIES

- 13. Plaintiff Nicholas Lyon is a film writer, director and producer.
- 14. Defendant American United Media, LLC, is a limited liability company which produces top-tier feature films and television projects throughout the world.
- 15. Defendant FUNimation is a film and television company known mainly for its distribution of Japanese anime productions.
  - 16. Defendant Robert Rodriguez is the President of AUM.

- 17. FUNimation President Defendant Gen Fukunaga is also the Managing Partner of Defendant AUM.
- 18. Defendant Giant Ape Media is a distributor that markets live action/independent films, including the Motion Picture.
- 19. The true names and capacities of defendants named herein as Does 1 though 10, inclusive are unknown to Plaintiff, and therefore Plaintiff sues these defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiff will seek leave of Court to amend this Complaint to show their true names and capacities when the same have been ascertained. Plaintiff is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that Does 1 through 10, inclusive, were responsible for the acts and transactions alleged herein and are liable to Plaintiff.
- 20. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants in that Defendants conducted, and continue to conduct, business in this District, Defendants intentionally direct activities to this District, and the infringing acts, conduct and omissions alleged in this Complaint occurred in this District.

#### FACTS COMMON TO ALL COUNTS

- 21. This dispute concerns the production and ownership of a motion picture entitled "Bullet" (the "Motion Picture"). The Motion Picture will star actor Danny Trejo, known for his roles in gritty films including "Machete" and television appearances in series such as "Breaking Bad".
- 22. Plaintiff entered into the Original Agreement on or about September 2, 2012, for the purpose of "developing, producing, completing and delivering the motion picture presently entitled "Bullet" based on a script written by Plaintiff, and for which he submitted to the Copyright Office on December 20, 2012 for copyright registration.

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- 23. By the Original Agreement, all the parties—which was defined to consist of Plaintiff Lyon, SC Films and AUM-- agreed to create a special purpose vehicle entity to hold and manage the rights, produce, and own the Motion Picture.
- 24. By the Original Agreement, SC Films and AUM were to contribute a minimum of \$250,000 each of equity for production of the Motion Picture.
- 25. By the Original Agreement, Plaintiff was to be the director and provide the script, and was further referred to in the Original Agreement as "Producer".
- 26. By the Original Agreement, Plaintiff was to receive "A NICK LYON FILM" credit on all posters, DVD covers and advertisements for the Motion Picture.
- 27. By the Original Agreement, Plaintiff was to receive 30% of net receipts, defined as adjusted gross receipts; AUM and SC Films were to each receive 35% of net receipts.
- 28. By the Original Agreement, each party promised to fulfill its obligations and exercise its rights in a manner that would reflect favorably at all times on the good name, goodwill, and reputation of all the parties to the Original Agreement.
- 29. By the Original Agreement, all the parties were required to exchange and approve "all relevant fully executed agreements by all parties".
- 30. By the Original Agreement, all parties promised to avoid "deceptive, misleading, or unethical practices", and to comply with all applicable laws and regulations.
- 31. Without notice to, or knowledge by Plaintiff, just two days after execution of the Original Agreement, Defendants AUM and FUNimation executed an agreement entitled "Deal Memo" (hereinafter "AUM/FUNimation Agreement") whereby AUM purportedly agreed to "produce and deliver" the Motion Picture.
- 32. The AUM/FUNimation Agreement makes absolutely no reference to Plaintiff, including his role, as set forth under the Original Agreement, as director or producer of the Motion Picture and instead purports to grant FUNimation "full approval rights over all aspects of the production, including the script, the primary cast, director and key creative [sic] as well as

- 33. The AUM/FUNimation Agreement was signed by Gen Fukunaga as "President of FUNimation" while Gen Fukunaga was also Managing Partner of AUM.
- 34. Defendant Robert Rodriguez signed the AUM/FUNimation Agreement on behalf of AUM.
- 35. On January 8, 2013, Plaintiff signed an agreement which purported to assign his copyright and intellectual property rights ("Assignment of Copyright and Intellectual Property Rights") to a newly created company called Bullet Film Production, LLC (hereinafter "LLC"), unaware that the LLC had been created without referencing him in any respect, e.g., as director, writer, owner, or acknowledging any of the rights vested in Plaintiff pursuant to the Original Agreement.
- 36. On January 10, 2013, Plaintiff also signed an agreement that purported to sell his literary rights to his script to the LLC for \$20,000 ("Agreement to Sell Literary Rights").
- 37. The LLC had been formed without prior notice to or knowledge of Plaintiff; as set forth in the LLC's Operating Agreement, dated January 15, 2013, the purpose of the LLC is:
  - "[T]o develop and produce for Sale or assignment to a Distributor and/or to otherwise exploit the Motion Picture ["Bullet"] and ancillary rights to the Motion Picture and engage in any lawful business activities reasonably related to any of the foregoing."
- 38. Defendants AUM and FUNimation are purported to be vested with 65% ownership interest in the LLC, in contravention of the Original Agreement, which granted AUM only 35% interest, in order to gain majority control over the Motion Picture. The remaining 35% ownership interest was vested in SC Films International.
- 39. Defendants AUM and FUNimation conspired to name FUNimation as Manager in the LLC's Operating Agreement, with broad authority to expend the LLC's funds "and in such amounts as the Manager, in his sole discretion, shall determine is reasonably necessary to effectuate the purposes" of the LLC, is authorized to execute agreements on behalf of the LLC, is authorized to manage, control and borrow money on behalf of the LLC, is authorized to enter into

agreements on behalf of the LLC with motion picture or television production companies, or, inter alia, other third parties to assist in the production of the Motion Picture.

- 40. Defendant Gen Fukunaga's name appears three times as signatory on the Operating Agreement: as President of FUNimation, as "Manager" of AUM, and as Manager of the LLC.
- 41. The LLC's Operating Agreement fails to acknowledge Plaintiff as director, writer or producer of the Motion Picture, and in fact fails to contain any mention of Plaintiff in any context.
- 42. Defendants failed to name Plaintiff as either a member of the LLC, nor a signatory on the Operating Agreement, and accordingly Plaintiff is therefore not bound by the arbitration clause (Section 15.6) or the clause purporting to set forth the applicability of Texas law (Section 15.5).
- 43. The LLC was established and the Operating Agreement entered into in direct contravention of the Original Agreement, by which defendant AUM agreed to create with Plaintiff and SC Films International the very vehicle purported to be created by the LLC.
- 44. Further, the LLC was established and the Operating Agreement entered into in direct contravention of the Original Agreement, which prohibited AUM from entering into agreement which would interfere, impair or conflict with the terms and conditions of the Original Agreement, or from engaging in any unethical, deceptive, or misleading practices.
- 45. Plaintiff was not informed that the LLC was being established and the Operating Agreement entered into until after production had commenced, and repeatedly asked FUNimation why he had been excluded from the formation of the LLC, but was never given an explanation.
- 46. Instead, he was in the middle of shooting the Motion Picture on location when he was sent the agreement for directing services (hereinafter "Agreement for Directing Services") under the LLC letterhead; he requested an opportunity to have an attorney review the agreement, given the fact that Defendants have excluded him from the formation of the LLC, but was told his signature was needed immediately or the production would stop.

- 47. On February 19, 2013, Plaintiff asked Defendants FUNimation, SC Films International, and AUM why he had not been included in the formation of the LLC; SC International subsequently advised that it had no objection to Plaintiff being included in the LLC.
- 48. Plaintiff continued his repeated questioning as to why he had not been included in the LLC, and in fact stated on March 6, 2013, that as 30% owner of the film, he could not understand why he was not given a share in the LLC with voting power. Plaintiff repeatedly asked to be included in the LLC. Defendants FUNimation and AUM continued to refuse adding Plaintiff to the LLC, and SC International pointed out on March 18, 2013 that to do so would divest Defendants of majority control of the LLC. Also on March 18, 2013, Plaintiff complained because he had not been paid fully pursuant to the agreements he had entered into when he was unaware of the LCC creation and Operating Agreement, and objected to the validity of the assignment of his copyright and intellectual property rights which were made before he had learned he had been excluded from the LLC. Specifically, he was owed sums for directing, for the script, plus additional sums given that that the budget exceeded \$500,000. Based on payments made to him to date, he is owed at least \$27,000.
- 49. Per the Agreement for Directing Services, Plaintiff was contracted to not only direct the filming but also direct the editing in post production.
- 50. On or about April 8, 2013, after Plaintiff had fulfilled his duties to complete the filming of the Motion Picture, he attempted to secure the Motion Picture's hard drives to work on post production editing but Defendant FUNimation refused Plaintiff access to same. Instead, Plaintiff was informed that the hard drives would be placed in a vault pending resolution of legal issues with SC Films International.
- 51. On or about April 10, 2013, Plaintiff was advised that AUM's CEO Robert Rodriguez had stated AUM never intended to pay Plaintiff.
- 52. Numerous attempts have been made by Plaintiff and SC International to resolve the issues which have arisen due to Defendants' actions.

His assignment of his copyright interest is therefore void and Plaintiff retains a

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copyright interest in the Motion Picture.

- 62. Without authorization, all Defendants have and continue to utilize Plaintiff's copyrighted script and film without his permission in post production editing and marketing.
- 63. Defendants' actions are willful, intentional, in purposeful disregard of Plaintiff's copyright, with knowledge that his property is subject to copyright, and that their continued use of Plaintiff's copyrighted property is without authorization. As a direct and proximate cause of Defendants' infringement of Plaintiff's copyright under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. section 501 et seq, Plaintiff is entitled to damages and disgorgement of Defendants' profits.
- 64. Monetary relief alone is not adequate to fully address the irreparable injury that Defendants' unlawful action have caused and will continue to cause Plaintiff if not enjoined.

#### COUNT 2

#### **Breach of Contract**

### Against Defendants AUM, Robert Rodriguez and Gen Fukunaga

- 65. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference Paragraph 1 through 64.
- 66. Defendants have breached the Original Agreement by their failure, inter alia, to include Plaintiff in the LLC, when the Original Agreement stated that all parties to the Original Agreement would create the special vehicle entity—i.e., the LLC—to produce the Motion Picture.
- 67. Defendants further breached the Original Agreement, inter alia, by their failure to provide Plaintiff the tools necessary to fulfil his duties as post production director and producer; in fact, Plaintiff has been informed that Defendant FUNimation is editing without him, even though he was previously told that the editing was being placed on hold while the pending legal issues are being resolved.
- 68. Defendants further breached the Original Agreement, inter alia, by failing to provide Plaintiff credit in advertising of the Motion Picture, to wit, "A Nicholas Lyon Film", including the Motion Picture's website and large poster displayed to large audiences at San Diego's Comic Con, causing reputational damages insofar as, inter alia, members of the industry

parties, including Plaintiff.

had been informed that Plaintiff was making the Motion Picture and his exclusion on the advertising credits infer that he has been removed from the production

- 69. Defendants, by giving themselves rights under the LLC and designating themselves as majority shareholders, are uniquely situated to control the management of the Motion Picture, with the ultimate goal of incurring damages--preventing Plaintiff from receiving any net receipts, consistent with Robert Rodriguez' statement that Plaintiff will not receive any monies from the film project nor own any rights.
- 70. Defendants breached the Original Agreement by giving themselves an ownership interest to a combined 50% when AUM only owned a 35% interest per the terms of the Original Agreement, and which completely fails to grant Plaintiff any ownership interest when he understood that he would be receiving a 30% ownership in the Motion Picture. By the Original Agreement, all the parties—which was defined to include Plaintiff—agreed to create a special purpose vehicle entity to hold and manage the rights, produce, and own the Motion Picture.
- 71. Defendants have failed to pay all that is due Plaintiff, and in fact still owed at least \$27,000.

#### COUNT 3

# Breach of Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing Against Defendants AUM, Robert Rodriguez and Gen Fukunaga

### 72. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference Paragraphs 1 through 71.

73. Plaintiff entered into the Original Agreement in good faith and in reliance on Defendants' representations that they would, inter alia, abide by all of the terms of the Original Agreement, including the promise to include Plaintiff in the creation of the LLC, avoid deceptive, misleading or unethical practices, include Plaintiff to approve and exchange all relevant fully executed agreements by all parties, and exercise their rights and fulfill their obligations in a manner that would reflect favorably at all times on the good name, goodwill and reputation of all

- 74. By entering into the Original Agreement Defendants also impliedly promised to not do anything to unfairly interfere with Plaintiff's right to receive the benefits of the Original Agreement.
- 75. Defendants breached this implied promise by entering into the AUM/FUNimation Agreement without Plaintiff's knowledge or consent, whereby FUNimation is purportedly to receive a 50% equity interest in the Motion Picture, without regard to Plaintiff's 30% ownership interest.
- 76. Defendants breached this implied promise when FUNimation created the LLC without Plaintiff's knowledge or participation, leaving FUNimation and Fukunaga with management control over the production, with the ability to replace Plaintiff as director and prevent him from completing the post production directing of the Motion Picture and to control the budget and expenses, which could adversely ultimately impair net revenues to be paid to Plaintiff.
- 77. Defendants breached this implied promise when they advertised the Motion Picture at the widely attended San Diego Comi Con without listing the credit: "A Nick Lyon Film", knowing that such credit was required per the Original Agreement, and knowing that the media had previously reported that Plaintiff was the director of the Motion Picture.
- 78. Defendants' acts unfairly interfered with Plaintiff's right to benefit from the contract, including his role as director, and potential net revenues.
- 79. Defendants have caused further harm by failing to give credit to Plaintiff in advertising.

#### COUNT 4

#### **Promissory Fraud/False Promises**

#### Against Defendants AUM, Robert Rodriguez and Gen Fukunaga

80. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 79.

- 81. Defendant AUM, including Defendants Robert Rodriguez as signatory on behalf of AUM, and Gen Fukunaga as Managing Director of AUM, made promises described herein, and as set forth in the Original Agreement.
- 82. These promises were important to Plaintiff agreeing to enter into the Original Agreement, and to agree to assign his copyright to the Motion Picture.
- 83. Defendant AUM, Rodriguez and Fukunaga did not intend to fulfil these promises, and failed to perform as indicated by the fact that just two days after the September 2, 2012 Original Agreement was executed, Defendant AUM entered into an agreement—without Plaintiff's knowledge or consent—to purportedly assign to FUNimation a 50% equity ownership.
- 84. Given the close relationship between FUNimation and AUM, including, inter alia, Defendant Fukunaga's role in both FUNimation and AUM, it is clear that Defendants also conspired and never intended to ensure that the promises to Plaintiff would be fulfilled, including the statement by AUM's CEO Robert Rodriguez that AUM never intended to pay Plaintiff.
- 85. Defendants intended that Plaintiff rely on the promises set forth in the Original Agreement, so that Plaintiff would assign his copyright to the LLC.
- 86. Plaintiff reasonably relied on Defendant AUM's promises as set forth in the Original Agreement and did assign his copyright to the LLC and attempted to execute his duties as director, finishing the shoot, until he was prevented from fulfilling his duty as director of post production.
- 87. Plaintiff also reasonably relied on Defendant AUM's promises as set forth in the Original Agreement, to shoot a successful film, including convincing colleagues in the industry with his goodwill to keep the Motion Picture within a reasonable budget, knowing that his ultimate revenue would be positively impacted by such budget management.

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## COUNT 5

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#### **Against All Defendants**

Intentional Interference with Contractual Relations

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Paragraphs 1 through 87.

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Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in 88.

- Defendants Gen Fukunaga and FUNimation were aware of the Original 89. Agreement, given that Gen Fukunaga is a Managing Partner of AUM as well as the President of FUNimation, and knowledge of the Original Agreement is imputed on FUNimation's division. Giant Ape Media, given Fukunaga's position as President of FUNimation.
- Defendants Fukunaga, FUNimation, AUM and Rodriguez intended to disrupt the 90. performance of the Original Agreement, as evidenced, inter alia, by its agreement with AUM just two days after AUM signed the Original Agreement, by creating the LLC without Plaintiff's knowledge or consent, misleading Plaintiff into assigning his copyright to the Motion Picture, allowing the continued editing of the Motion Picture without Plaintiff's direction.
- Defendants Fukunaga, FUNimation, and Giant Ape Media have further intended to 91. disrupt Plaintiff's performance as director in continuing to fail to acknowledge the Motion Picture as "A Nick Lyon Film" on all marketing.
- 92. The conduct by Defendants Fukunaga and FUNimation in, inter alia, entering into the AUM/FUNimation Agreement, by creating the LLC without Plaintiff's knowledge or consent, misleading Plaintiff into assigning his copyright to the Motion Picture, and allowing the continued editing of the Motion Picture without Plaintiff's participation, have prevented Plaintiff's performance or has made his performance as director and producer of the Motion Picture more expensive and difficult.
- The conduct by Defendants Fukunaga, FUNimation and Giant Ape Media in, inter 93. alia, failing to acknowledge the Motion Picture as "A Nick Lyon Film" has made his performance as director and producer more difficult.

1 Plaintiff's reputation has been and will continue to be damaged, his right to future 94. 2 net receipts and his ownership interest in the Motion Picture have been harmed due to the 3 wrongful, intentional and continuing conduct by all Defendants. 4 5 **COUNT 6** 6 California Unfair Competition and Unfair Business Practices 7 under Bus. & Prof. Code section 17200 et seq. 8 **Against all Defendants** Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in 9 95. 10 Paragraphs 1 through 94. Defendants' business practices as alleged infra constitute unfair business practices 11 96. and/or unfair competition in violation of California Business and Professions Code section 17200 12 13 et seq. Plaintiff is and will continue to be damaged by Defendants' wrongful actions. 14 97. Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer injury for which no adequate remedy 15 98. 16 exists at law. Without injunctive relief, Plaintiff has no means by which to control Defendants' 17 99. unlawful conduct as set forth in Paragraphs 1 through 86. 18 Plaintiff is entitled to injunctive relief prohibiting Defendants from violating 19 100. California Business and Professional Code section 17200 et seq. 20 21 COUNT 7 22 Common Law Unfair Competition 23 **Against all Defendants** 24 Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in 25 101. 26 Paragraphs 1 through 100. 27 28

- 102. Defendants' business practices as alleged infra constitute unfair business practices and/or unfair competition under common law.
  - 103. Plaintiff is and will continue to be damaged by Defendants' wrongful actions.
- 104. Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer injury for which no adequate remedy exists at law.
- 105. Without injunctive relief, Plaintiff has no means by which to control Defendants' unlawful conduct as set forth in Paragraphs 1 through 94.
- 106. Plaintiff is entitled to injunctive relief prohibiting Defendants from further injury and damages under the common law unfair competition law.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiffs pray for judgment as follows:

- a. Actual damages.
- b. Special damages.
- c. Interest.
- d. Punitive damages.
- e. Attorney's fees.
- f. Costs of suit.
- g. Injunctive relief to include: return of the hard drives, prohibition against further editing without Plaintiff's direction, return of the hard drives to Plaintiff so he can complete editing for release of the Motion Picture, prohibition of sale, distribution or marketing of the Motion Picture without consent by Plaintiff.
- h. Void all contracts, including the AUM/FUNimation Agreement, and the Operating Agreement, which were entered into without Plaintiff's knowledge or consent.
- i. Void all contracts which Plaintiff was fraudulently led to enter into, including the assignment of his copyright.

Cas	te 8:13-cv-01322-MWF-A.W Document 1 Filed 08/26/13 Page 17 of 21 Page ID #:22
1	j. Dissolution of the LLC, which was entered into without Plaintiff's knowledge, consent
2	or participation.
3	k. Such further legal and equitable relief as the Court may deem just and proper.
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6	DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL
7	Plaintiff further demands a jury trial in the above entitled action.
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9	Dated: August 26, 2013 KINAGA LAW FIRM
10	By: <u>atricia Kinage</u>
11	PATRICIA A. KINAGA Attorneys for Plaintiff NICHOLAS LYON
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	17 COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL
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## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

#### NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT TO UNITED STATES JUDGES

This case has been assigned to	District Judge	Michael W. Fitz	gerald and the as	ssigned				
Magistrate Judge is Andrew								
The case number on a	ll documents filed	with the Court shoul	d read as follows:					
	8:13CV1322 MWF AJWx							
Pursuant to General Order 05-07 of the United States District Court for the Central District of California, the Magistrate Judge has been designated to hear discovery related motions.								
All discovery related motions s	hould be noticed o	n the calendar of the	Magistrate Judge.					
		Clerk, U. S. Di	istrict Court					
August 26, 2013		By J.Prado						
Date								
	NOTICE TO	COUNSEL						
A copy of this notice must be served with the summons and complaint on all defendants (if a removal action is filed, a copy of this notice must be served on all plaintiffs).								
Subsequent documents must be filed	at the following lo	ocation:						
Western Division 312 N. Spring Street, G-8 Los Angeles, CA 90012	Southern Division 411 West Fourth Santa Ana, CA 92	St., Ste 1053	Eastern Division 3470 Twelfth Street, Room Riverside, CA 92501	134				
Failure to file at the proper location will result in your documents being returned to you.								

PATRICIA A. KINAGA, SBN 126845 (pkinaga@kinagalawfirm.com) DANIEL HO, SBN 205852 (dho@kinagalawfirm.com) WOO JEAN CHUNG, SBN 266838 (jchung@kinagalawfirm.com) KINAGA LAW FIRM 617 South Olive Street, Suite 1210 Los Angeles, CA 90014

Tel: (213) 623-8588

### Fax: (213) 623-8788 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA CASE NUMBER NICHOLAS LYON, an individual SACV13-1326 PLAINTIFF(S) FUNIMATION PRODUCTIONS, LTD., dba FUNIMATION ENTERTAINMENT; AMERICAN UNITED MEDIA, LLC, dba IFA DISTRIBUTION; ROBERT RODRIGUEZ, as an individual; GEN **SUMMONS** FUKUNAGA, as an individual; GIANT APE MEDIA; and DOES 1 through 50 DEFENDANT(S). DEFENDANT(S): TO: A lawsuit has been filed against you. Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it), you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached 🗹 complaint 🗆 \_\_\_\_\_ amended complaint □ counterclaim □ cross-claim or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer \_\_\_\_, whose address is or motion must be served on the plaintiff's attorney, Patricia A. Kinaga . If you fail to do so, 617 South Olive Street, Suite 1210, Los Angeles, CA 90014 judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court. Clerk, U.S. District AUG 2 6 2013 Dated: (Seal of the Court)

[Use 60 days if the defendant is the United States or a United States agency, or is an officer or employee of the United States. Allowed 60 days by Rule 12(a)(3)].

**SUMMONS** CV-01A (10/11

## Case 8:13-cv-01322-MWF-AJW Document 1 Filed 08/26/13 Page 20 of 21 Page ID #:25 UNITED ST S DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF C FORNIA

		•	CIVIL	COVER SHEET				
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS ( Che	ck box if you are repre	senting yourself 🔲 )	)	DEFENDANTS ELINIMATION PRODUI	•	·	oresenting yourself ( )	
NICHOLAS LYON				FUNIMATION PRODUCTIONS, LTD., dba FUNIMATION ENTERTAINMENT; AMERICAN UNITED MEDIA, LLC, dba IFA DISTRIBUTION; ROBERT RODRIGUEZ, as an individual; GEN FUKUNAGA, as an individual; GIANT APE MEDIA; and DOES 1 through 50				
(b) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address and Telephone Number. If you are representing yourself, provide same.) PATRICIA A. KINAGA, SBN 126845; DANIEL HO, SBN 205852; WOO JEAN CHUNG, SBN 266838 KINAGA LAW FIRM 617 South Olive Street, Suite 1210, Los Angeles, CA 90014 213.623.858			588	(b) Attorneys (Firm are representing yo		ne, Address and Telepl elf, provide same.)	none Number. If you	
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			Citizen	of This State	<b>F</b> ] 1	DEF Incorporated or of Business in th		
Plaintiff	Government	: Not a Party)	Citizen	en of Another State				
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IV. ORIGIN (Place an X i	n one box only.)	-	L				Multi- District	
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VI. CAUSE OF ACTION			ling and	write a brief statemen	t of	cause. Do not cite jurisdic	ctional statutes unless diversity.)	
Copyright Infringement (17 l		·	_					
VII. NATURE OF SUIT (								
	CONTRACT	·	·= I	IMMIGRATION	_	PRISONER PETITIONS	PROPERTY RIGHTS	
OTHER STATUTES  375 False Claims Act	☐ 110 Insurance	REAL PROPERTY CON 240 Torts to Land		462 Naturalization		Habeas Corpus:	820 Copyrights     ■	
400 State		245 Tort Product		Application		463 Alien Detainee	830 Patent	
Reapportionment	120 Marine	Liability		465 Other Immigration Actions		510 Motions to Vacate Sentence	840 Trademark	
410 Antitrust	130 Miller Act	290 All Other Real		TORTS		530 General	SOCIAL SECURITY	
430 Banks and Banking	140 Negotiable	TORTS	PE	RSONAL PROPERTY		535 Death Penalty	861 HIA (1395ff)	
A50 Commerce/ICC	150 Recovery of	PERSONAL INJURY  310 Airplane		370 Other Fraud		Other: 540 Mandamus/Other	862 Black Lung (923)	
460 Deportation	Overpayment & Enforcement of	310 Airplane 315 Airplane		371 Truth in Lending	片	550 Civil Rights	863 DIWC/DIWW (405 (g))	
470 Racketeer Influ-	Judgment	Product Liability		380 Other Personal		555 Prison Condition	864 SSID Title XVI	
enced & Corrupt Org.	☐ 151 Medicare Act	Slander 320 Assault, Libel 8	1	Property Damage	띧	560 Civil Detainee	865 RSI (405 (g))	
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850 Securities/Com- modities/Exchange	153 Recovery of	345 Marina Produc	,   🗆	422 Appeal 28 USC 158	$  \Box  $	625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21	Defendant)  871 IRS-Third Party 26 USC	
890 Other Statutory	Overpayment of Vet. Benefits	Liability		423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157		USC 881	7609 7609	
Actions	160 Stockholders'	350 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle		CIVIL RIGHTS	П	690 Other		
891 Agricultural Acts 893 Environmental	34.5	Product Liability		440 Other Civil Rights	匚	LABOR		
☐ Matters	190 Other Contract	☐ 360 Other Persona Injury	-	441 Voting		710 Fair Labor Standards		
☐ 895 Freedom of Info. Act	195 Contract Product Liability	☐ 362 Personal Injury Med Malpratice	y-   🗆	442 Employment	П	720 Labor/Mgmt.		
☐ 896 Arbitration	☐ 196 Franchise	365 Personal Injury Product Liability	/-   D	443 Housing/ Accomodations		Relations		
899 Admin, Procedures	REAL PROPERTY	367 Health Care/	1_	445 American with	ᄖ	740 Railway Labor Act		
Act/Review of Appeal of Agency Decision	Condemnation	Pharmaceutical Personal Injury		Disabilities- Employment		751 Family and Medical Leave Act		
	220 Foreclosure	Product Liability		446 American with Disabilities-Other		790 Other Labor Litigation		
950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	230 Rent Lease &	368 Asbestos Personal Injury		448 Education		791 Employee Ret. Inc.		
_	Ejectment	Product Liability				Security Act		
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY: Case Number:								
AFTER COMPLETING PAGE 1 OF FORM CV-71, COMPLETE THE INFORMATION REQUESTED ON PAGE 2.								

**CIVIL COVER SHEET** 

Page 1 of 2

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA CIVIL COVER SHEET

VIII(a). IDENTICAL CASI	ES: Has this act	tion been previously filed in this co	ourt and dismissed, remanded or closed?	⊠ NO		YES
If yes, list case number	(s):					
VIII(b). RELATED CASES	: Have any case	es been previously filed in this cou	rt that are related to the present case?	⊠ NO		YES
If yes, list case number(	(s):					
Civil cases are deemed rela	ited if a previous	sly filed case and the present case:				
(Check all boxes that apply)	A. Arise fro	om the same or closely related transact	ions, happenings, or events; or			
	B. Call for o	determination of the same or substanti	ially related or similar questions of law and fact;	or		
	C. For other	er reasons would entail substantial dup	olication of labor if heard by different judges; or			
	D. Involve	the same patent, trademark or copyrig	ght <u>, and one</u> of the factors identified above in a,	b or c also is prese	nt.	
IX. VENUE: (When completi	ng the following	information, use an additional sheet if	necessary.)			
(a) List the County in this D plaintiff resides.	istrict; California	a County outside of this District; St	ate if other than California; or Foreign Cou	ntry, in which <b>EA</b>	<b>ICH</b> na	med
Check here if the gover	nment, its agen	cies or employees is a named plair	ntiff. If this box is checked, go to item (b).			
County in this District:*			California County outside of this District; State, Country	if other than Califo	rnia; or	Foreign
Los Angeles						
(b) List the County in this D defendant resides.	istrict; Californi	a County outside of this District; St	tate if other than California; or Foreign Cou	ntry, in which <b>E</b>	<b>ACH</b> na	amed
Check here if the gover	nment, its agen	icies or employees is a named defe	endant. If this box is checked, go to item (c			
County in this District:*			California County outside of this District; State, Country	if other than Califo	rnia; or	Foreign
Los Angeles- American United Media, LLC, dba IFA Distribution Orange- Robert Rodriguez		Texas- FUNimation Productions, Ltd., dba FUN Texas- Gen Fukunaga Texas- Giant Ape Media	mation Entertainn	nent		
(c) List the County in this D NOTE: In land condemnat	istrict; Californi ion cases, use	a County outside of this District; St the location of the tract of land i	tate if other than California; or Foreign Cou nvolved.	ntry, in which <b>E</b>	<b>ACH</b> cl	aim arose.
County in this District:*			California County outside of this District; State, Country	if other than Califo	rnia; or	Foreign
Los Angeles						
		side, Ventura, Santa Barbara, or San	Luis Obispo Counties			
X. SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY		Qt.	Cicia Kiraga DATE: A	August 26, 2013		
Notice to Counsel/Parties: The other papers as required by law	e CV-71 (JS-44) Ci v. This form, appr	ivil Cover Sheet and the information co	ontained herein neither replace nor supplement e United States in September 1974, is required p the civil docket sheet. (For more detailed instruc	ursuant to Local Ri	ule 3-1	is not filed
Key to Statistical codes relating Nature of Suit Code A	to Social Securit	y Cases: Substantive Statement o	of Cause of Action			
861	HIA	All claims for health insurance benefit	ts (Medicare) under Title 18, Part A, of the Social trsing facilities, etc., for certification as providers			
862	BL	All claims for "Black Lung" benefits under Title 4, Part B, of the Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act of 1969. (30 U. 923)				
863	DIWC	All claims filed by insured workers for disability insurance benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended all claims filed for child's insurance benefits based on disability. (42 U.S.C. 405 (g))				
863	DIWW	All claims filed for widows or widowe amended. (42 U.S.C. 405 (g))	rs insurance benefits based on disability under 1	itle 2 of the Social	Securit	y Act, as
864	SSID	All claims for supplemental security income payments based upon disability filed under Title 16 of the Social Security amended.				ecurity Act, as
865	RSI	All claims for retirement (old age) and survivors benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. 405 (g))				

CIVIL COVER SHEET